



# Scientific Committee Labex CEMAM 2022

Center of Excellence on Multifunctional Architectured Materials

Centre d'Excellence sur les Matériaux Architecturés Multifonctionnels

**08/12/2022**

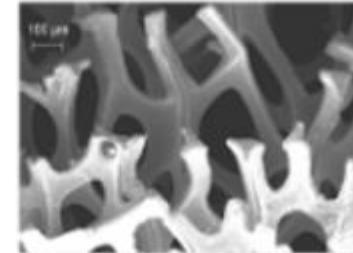
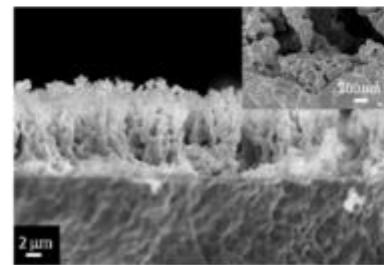
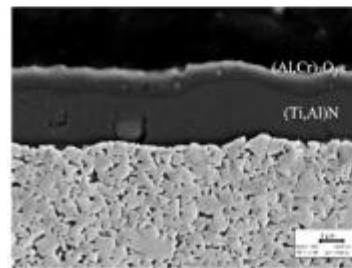
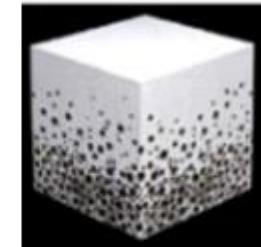
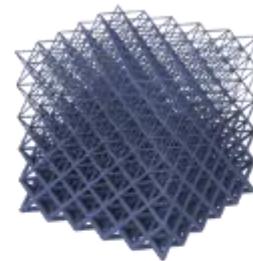
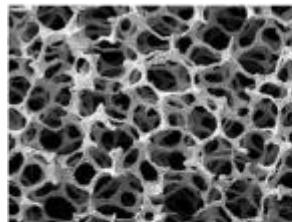
## COS CEMAM 2022

- Architectured Materials
- Identity Card
- Research
- Investments & Platforms
- Education & Scientific Animation
- Technology Transfer
- MateriAlps Project



# Architectured materials

Multifunctional materials designed from usage requirements and characterized by controlled distribution of matter





# Identity Card

- Operation
  - Animation : A. Pasturel (retired) → J.J. Blandin (> 15/10/2022)
  - Secretary : S. Pagano (retired) → Y. Martinez (> 15/12/2022)
- Involved research teams
  - 10 teams Materials science and engineering (LEPMI, LMGP, SIMAP)
  - 1 team Physical biology (LiPhy)
  - 1 team Biomedical engineering (TIMC)
  - 1 team Eco-responsible design (G-SCOP)
  - 1 team in urban architecture (AAU)
  - ≈ 140 permanent members
- Budget
  - 0.75 M€ / year during 5 years



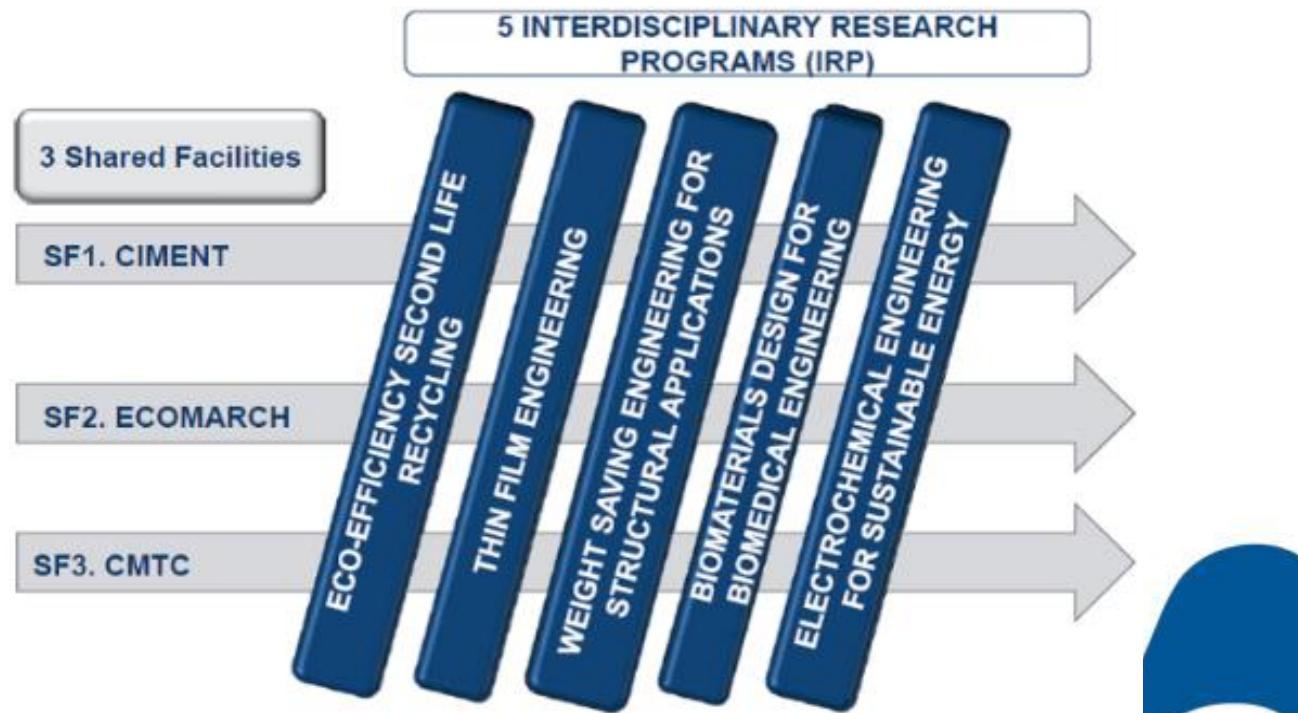


# COS CEMAM 2022

- Architectured Materials
- Identity Card
- **Research**
- Investments & Platforms
- Education & Scientific Animation
- Technology Transfer
- MateriAlps Project

# Research

- 5 Interdisciplinary Research Programs (IRP)
- 3 Shared Facilities (SF)





# Research

- IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling
- IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering
- IRP3 : Weight saving engineering
- IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering
- IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy
  
- For each IRP
  - Brief description of IRPs
  - Focus on one project in progress





# Research

- IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling
- IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering
- IRP3 : Weight saving engineering
- IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering
- IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy





## Research / IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling

- Providing knowledge and tools to evaluate and to lower environmental impacts of architectured materials, from raw material extraction to final product and its end-of-life
  - Eco-efficiency of architecturation processes (Life Cycle Assessment, Product or process eco-design)
  - Second life(s) / recycling capacities taken into account from the design stage



# Research / IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling

- Recycling of cathode materials from used Li-ion batteries by hydro-metallurgy

Youssef KARAR (Post doc, started june, 2022- duration: 18 months), based on the Ph-D work of Delphine Yetim

New European directive (December 2020)

- ⇒ Increase battery recycling rate from 50% to 65% by 2025
- ⇒ Use of 12% recycled Co to manufacture new batteries

**Li-batteries contain Co; multi-architected material**

## Cathodes

$\text{LiCoO}_2$  (LCO)  
 $\text{LiNiMnCoO}_2$  (NMC)  
 $\text{LiNiCoAlO}_2$  (NCA)

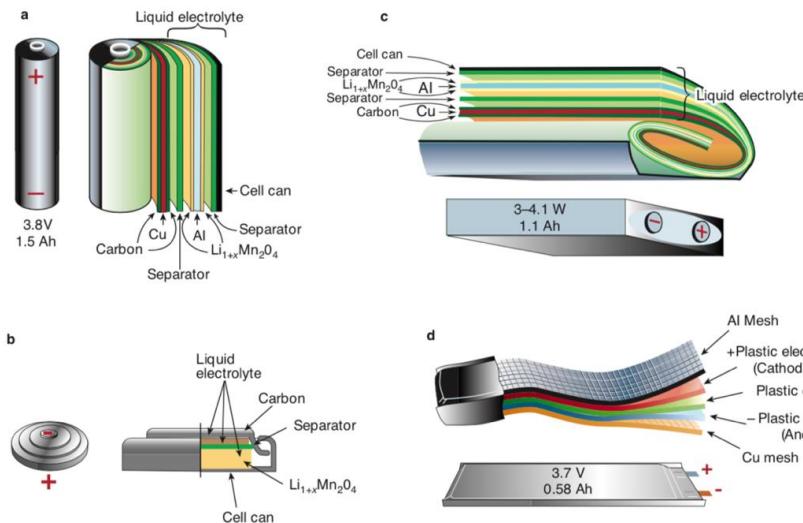
## Anodes

Lithium metal  
Carbon

...

## Electrolytes

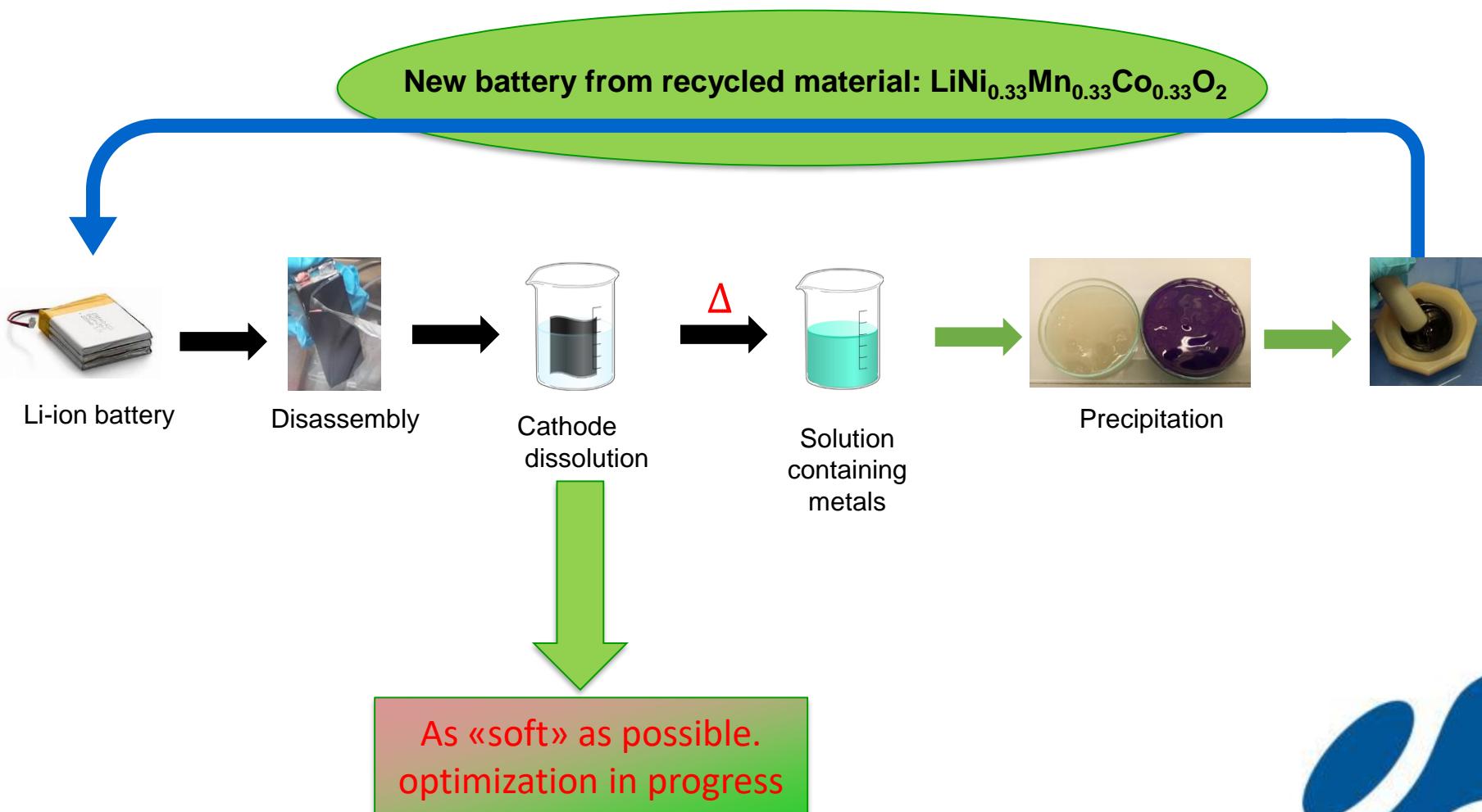
Solid (Lithium polymer)  
 Liquid (Lithium-ion)  
 Gel



# Overview of recycling process



CEMAM  
Laboratoire d'excellence

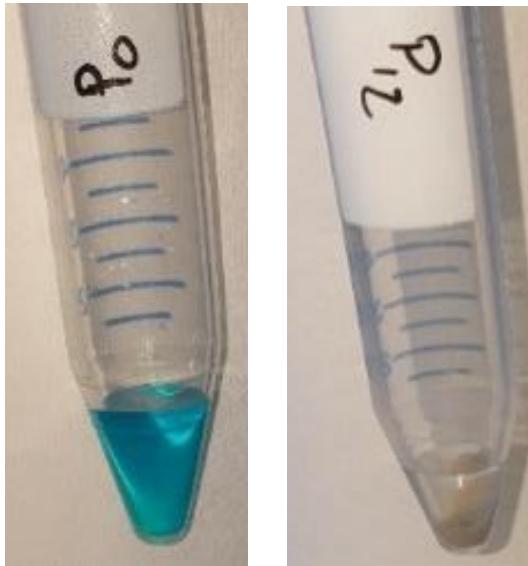


# Remanufacturing steps



CEMAM  
Laboratoire d'excellence

Model material:



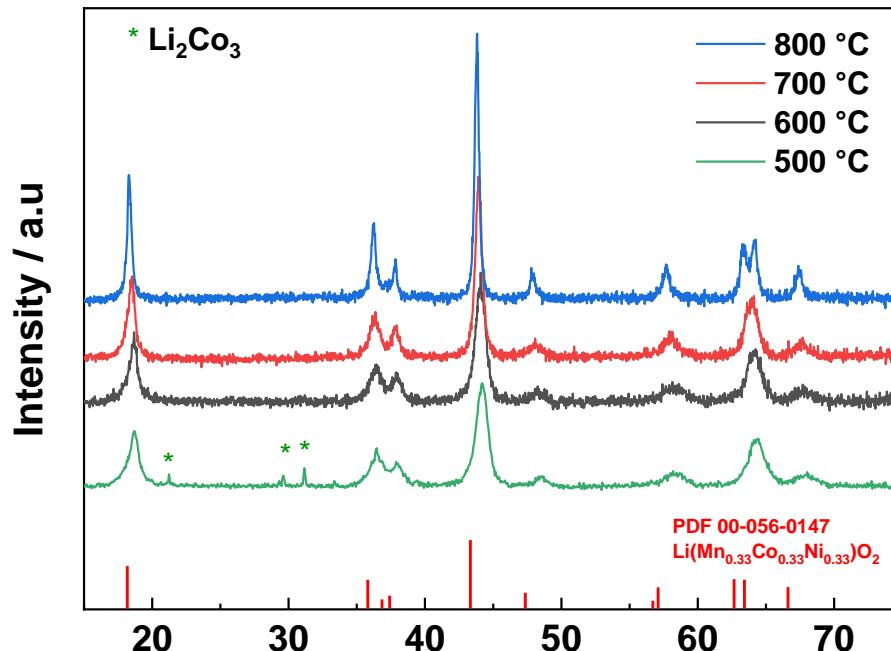
Coprecipitation of Co, Mn and Ni. Li is obtained by evaporation and added to the precipitate

Heating rate = 10 C/ min

5 hrs isotherm @ 500° C

10 hrs isotherm @ 900° C.

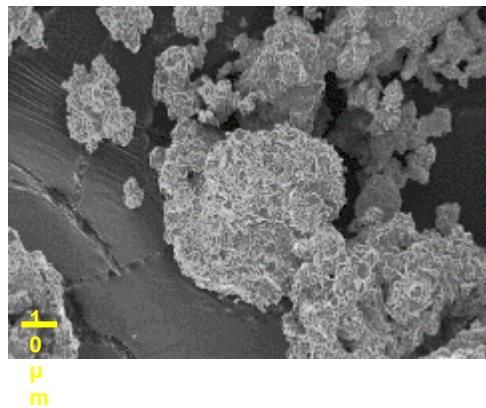
Follow up by XRD.



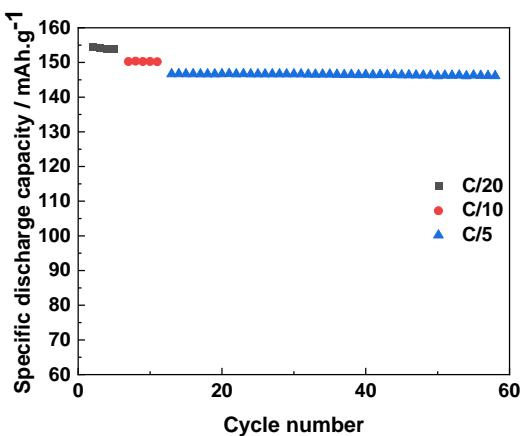
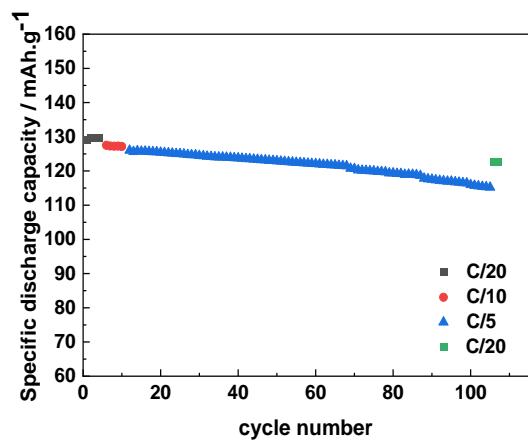
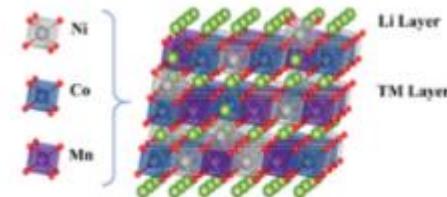
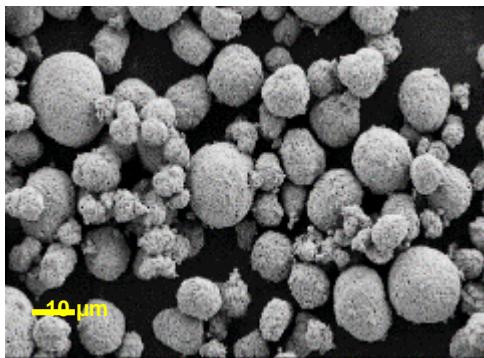
- Peaks related to  $\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3$  completely disappear at 600° C. Lithiation occurs at 600° C. The heating step at 900° C insures a good crystallization of the material.

# Results so far

Recycled



Commercial



The lack of Li in the crystalline structure most probably accounts for the observed differences in material performances

# Future steps



**CEMAM**  
Laboratoire d'excellence

- Optimization of leaching
- Work with realistic spent cathodes
- Demonstrate the versatility of the process by applying it to other Li-ion battery chemistries (NMC 811, NMC 622, etc.)
- Post-mortem analysis on the recycled batteries
- Life Cycle Analysis





# Research

- IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling
- IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering
- IRP3 : Weight saving engineering
- IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering
- IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy
  
- For each IRP
  - Brief description of IRPs
  - Focus on one project in progress



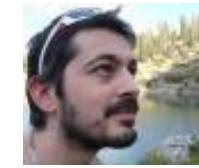


# Research / IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering

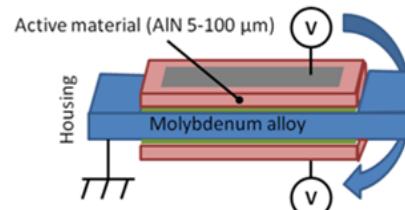
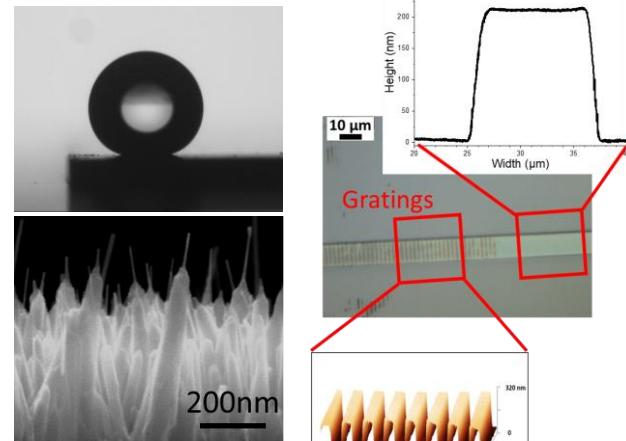
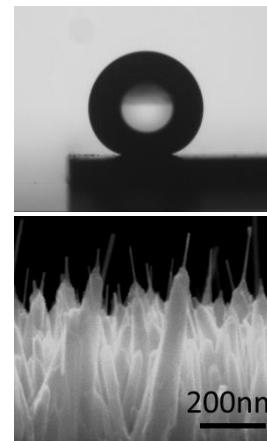
- High-performance coatings for mastering surface functionalization (at minimal energetic price and resource consumption)
  - Bio-inspired nano-architected surfaces (Hydrophobic surfaces, water harvesting)
  - Coating on architected materials (surface functionalization)
  - Active coatings (piezoelectric coatings, conductive materials for transparent electrodes)
  - Combinatorial design in thin films (high throughput analysis HEA, nitrides....)



Vincent  
CONSONNI



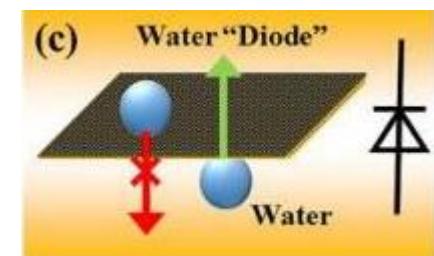
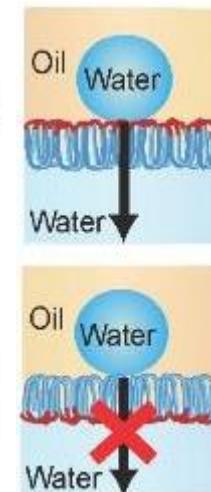
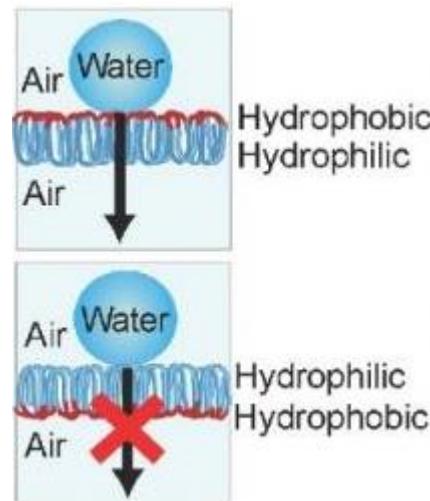
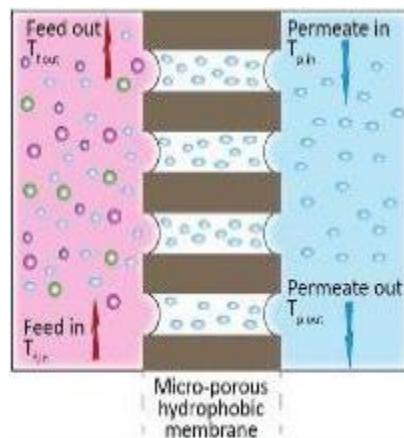
David  
RIASSETTO



# Research / IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering

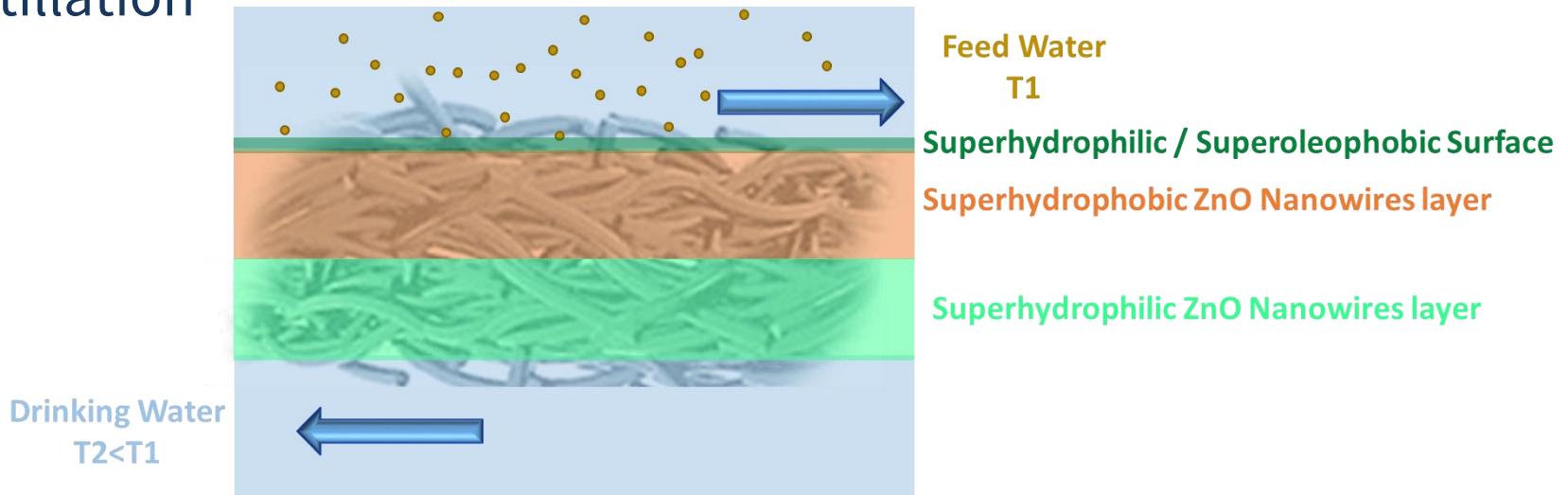
## Janus membrane for sea water desalination by membrane distillation

- Post doc Donaldo Fabio MERCADO CASTRO



## Research / IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering

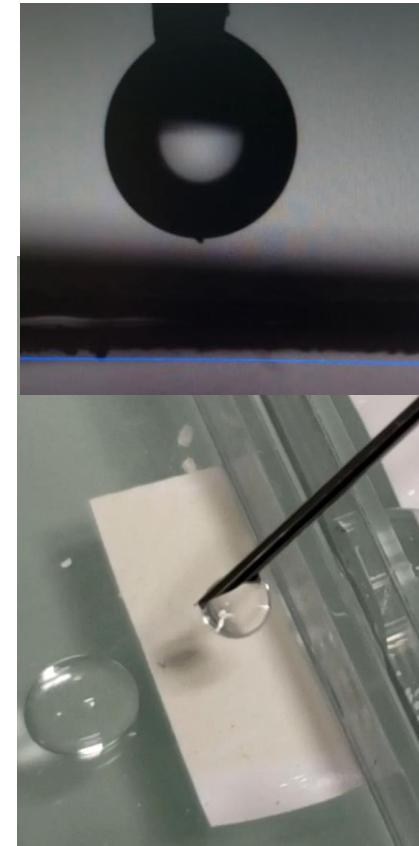
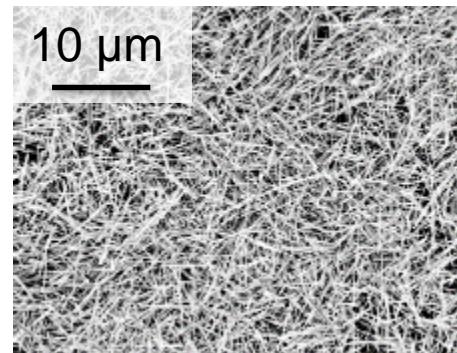
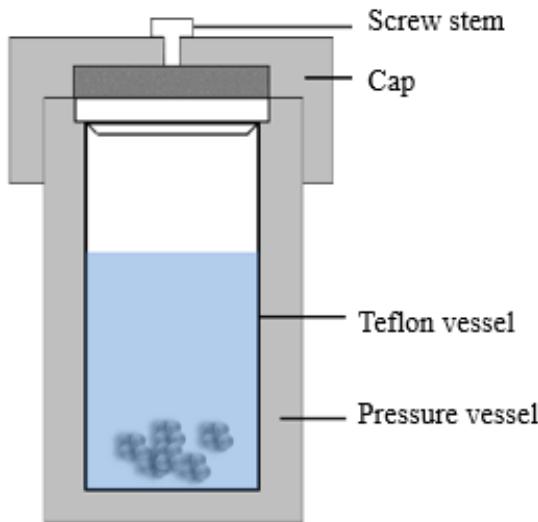
Janus membrane for sea water desalination by membrane distillation



- Nano-Architected
- Surface functionalization
- Life cycle assessment
- Global efficiency

## Research / IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering

Janus membrane for sea water desalination by membrane distillation



## Research / IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering

Janus membrane for sea water desalination by membrane distillation

- Wanted Nanoarchitecture Definition
- Self-standing superhydrophobic ZnO nanowires membrane
- Superhydrophilic/under water superoleophobic coatings
- Life cycle analysis
- Superhydrophilic/superoleophobic ZnO nanowires
- ZnO NWs Janus membrane
- Lab scale desalination plant
- Global efficiency



# Research

- IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling
- IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering
- **IRP3 : Weight saving engineering**
- IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering
- IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy



## Research / IRP3 : Weight saving engineering

- Promoting strategies to improve durability of architectured materials for structural applications while using the minimum quantity of material
  - Multifunctional architectures (e.g. CVD coated lattice)
  - Damage tolerant architectures (e.g. strain hardenable Ti lattice)
  - Locally controlled architectures (e.g. microstructures, geometries)



Hugo  
VAN LANDEGHEM

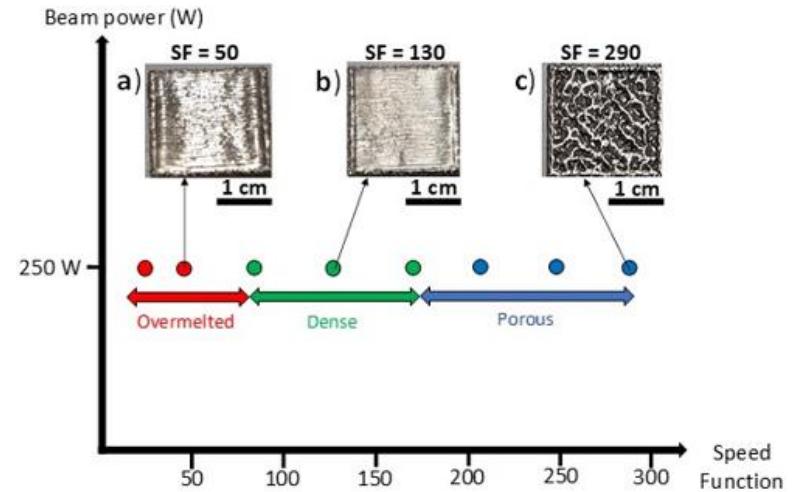
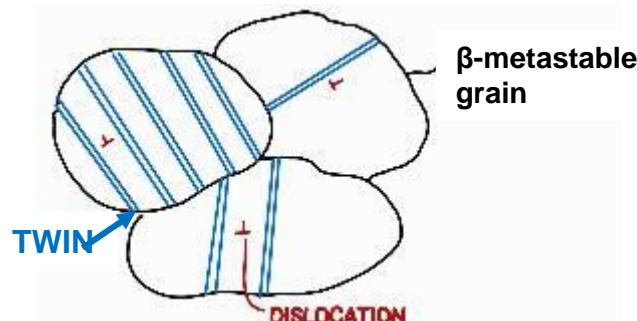
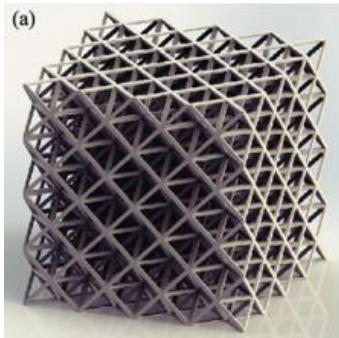


Jean-Jacques  
BLANDIN



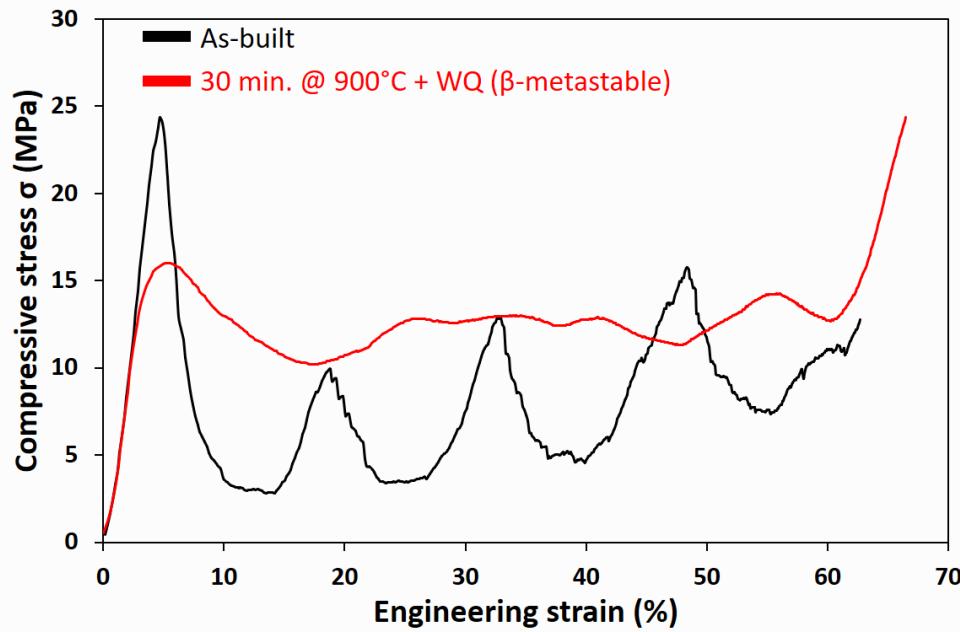
## Research / IRP3 : Weight saving engineering

- EBM TWIP Ti-Mo lattice structures for mechanical energy absorption
  - PhD Mathis DUPORT (*defence in course !*), coll. Chimie Paris / UL Bruxelles (B)



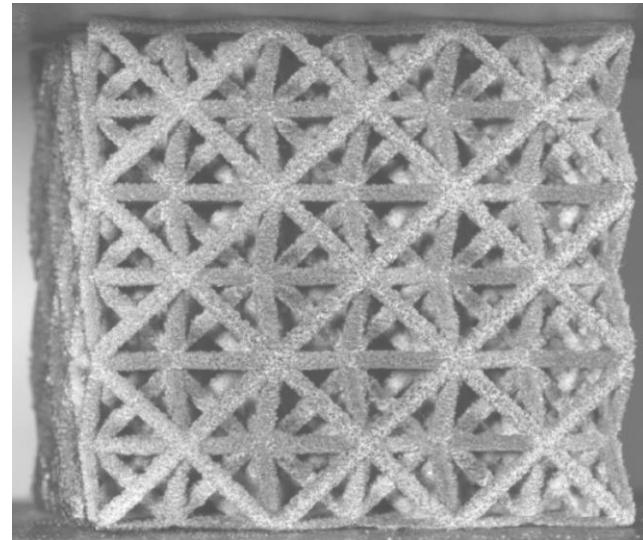
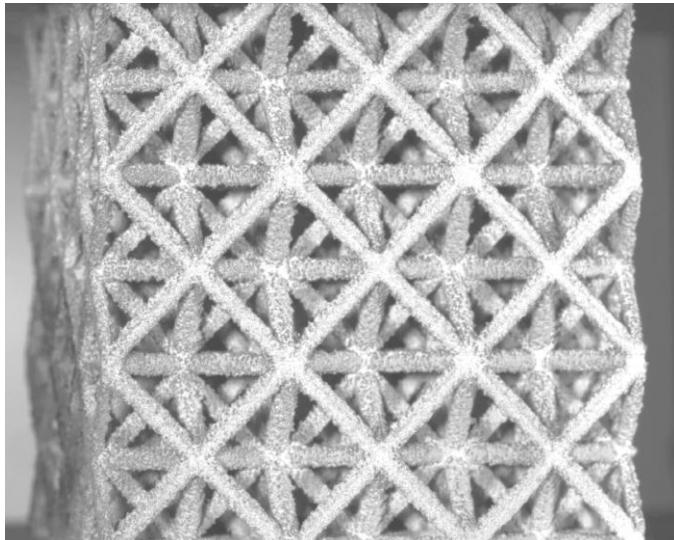
## Research / IRP3 : Weight saving engineering

- EBM TWIP Ti-Mo lattice structures for mechanical energy absorption



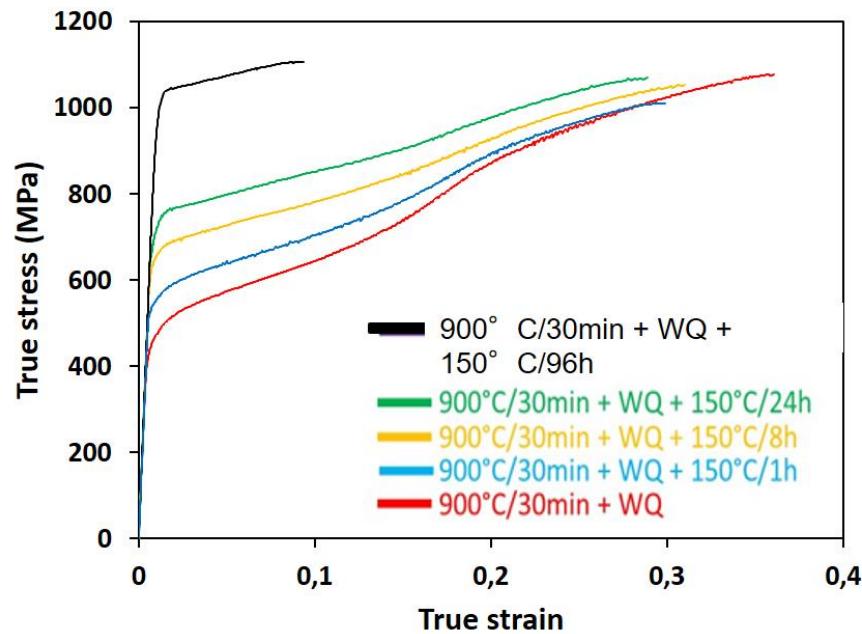
## Research / IRP3 : Weight saving engineering

- EBM TWIP Ti-Mo lattice structures for mechanical energy absorption



## Research / IRP3 : Weight saving engineering

- EBM TWIP Ti-Mo lattice structures for mechanical energy absorption





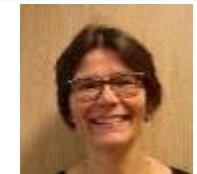
# Research

- IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling
- IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering
- IRP3 : Weight saving engineering
- **IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering**
- IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy



## Research / IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering

- Design, fabrication and use of architected biomaterials for biomedical engineering
  - Tissue regeneration, medical devices (e.g. biomaterials for enhancing functional recovery)
  - Biosensors (e.g. detection of biomolecules)
  - Innovative architected microenvironments (fundamental biology of cells and tissues)
  - Multi-scale characterisation of tissues/organs (e.g. bone characterisation)



Mariane  
WEIDENHAUPT



Aurélien  
GOURRIER

### Highlight:

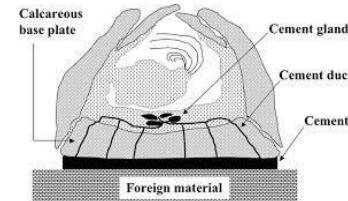
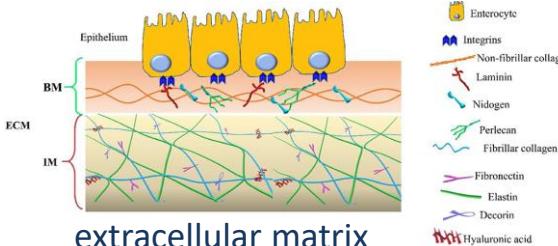
#### Influence of material properties on protein adsorption and self-assembly

PostDoc Laurent MARICHAL, LMGP

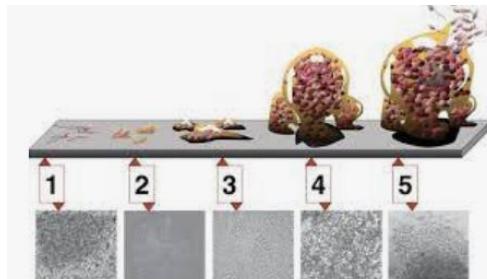


## Proteins at material interfaces

- Proteins can stick to any material surface... in air and in water
  - functional interface for cell attachment
  - functional structure for ex for prey capture



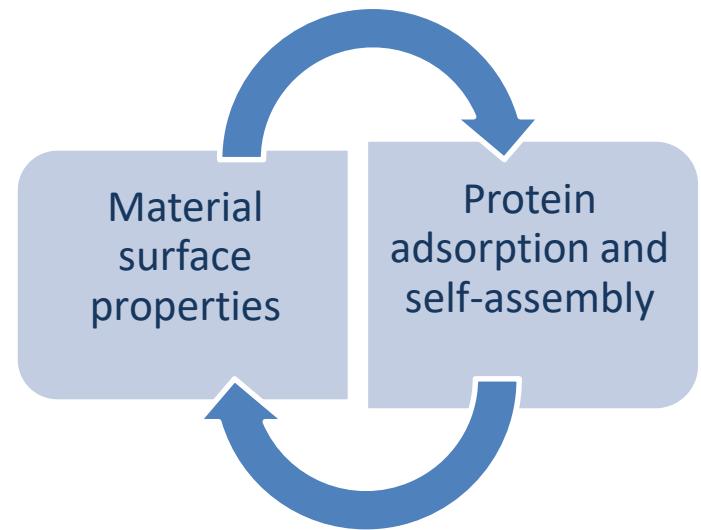
adhesive cement



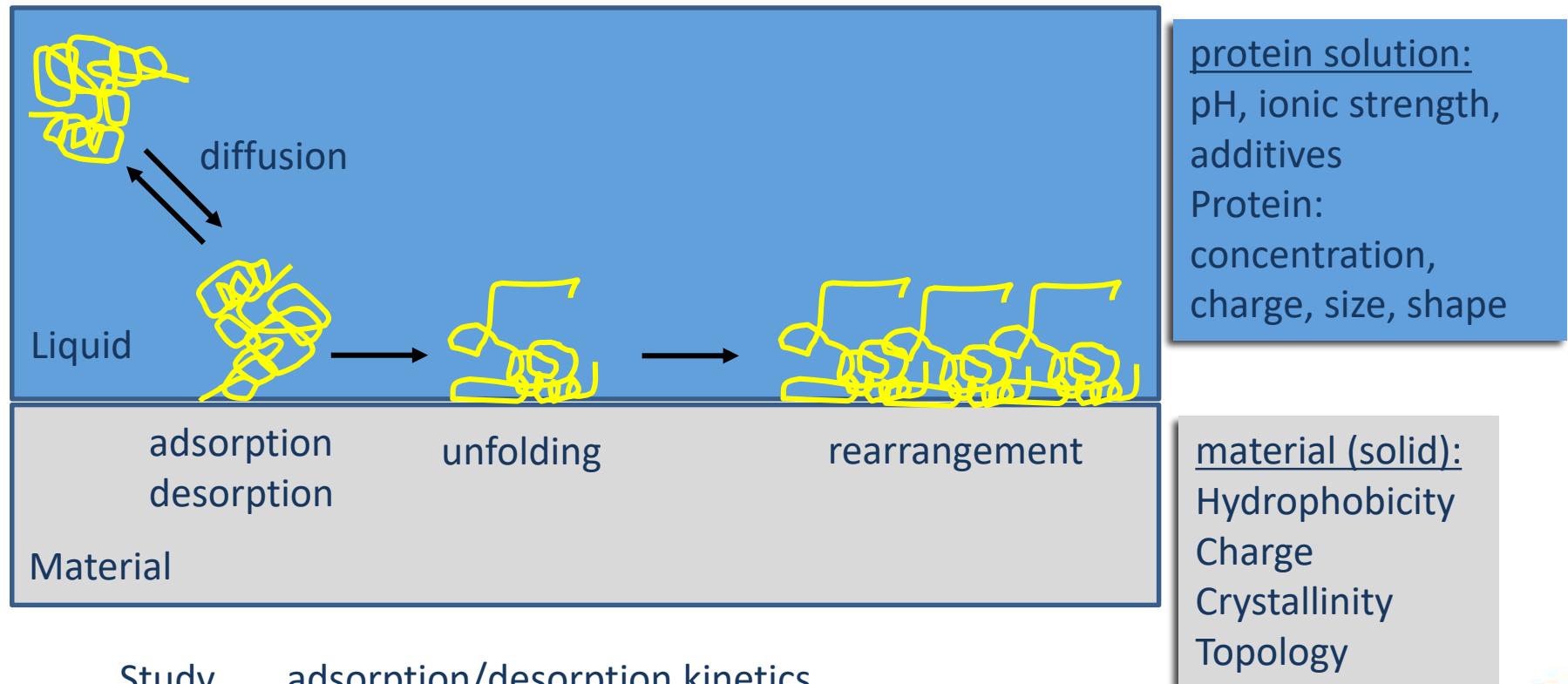
biofilm anchorage



spider web



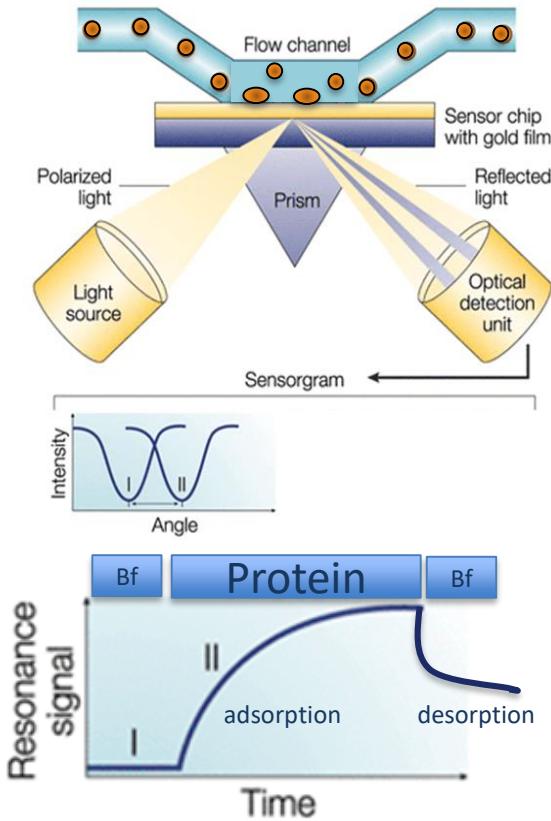
# Interfacial phenomena



Study      adsorption/desorption kinetics  
               adsorbed mass  
               conformation of adsorbed protein  
 As a function of material surface properties

# Surface plasmon resonance imaging SPRi

Protein adsorption in real time

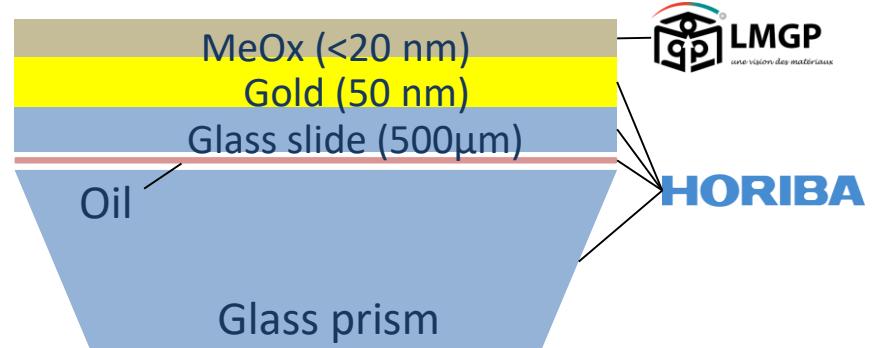
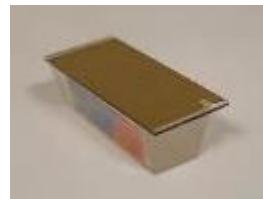


# Deposition of metal oxide thin films by SALD

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{ZnO}$ , Alucone

Surface layer needs to be:

- thin (< than 20 nm)
- homogeneous
- water/ethanol resistant
- stable



Deposition by Spatial Atomic Layer Deposition (SALD)  
D. Muñoz-Rojas LMGP FunSurf

# Protein adsorption measurements on deposited MeOx thin films



CEMAM  
Laboratoire d'excellence

MeOx layer thickness

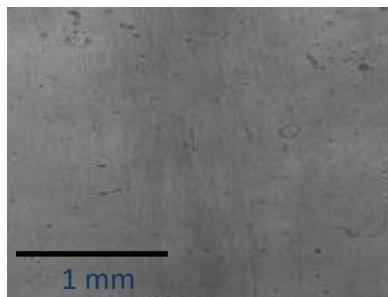
Surface imaging (SPRi)

Plasmon detection

Protein adsorption measurable by SPRi on  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and ZnO

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

12.5 and 15 nm



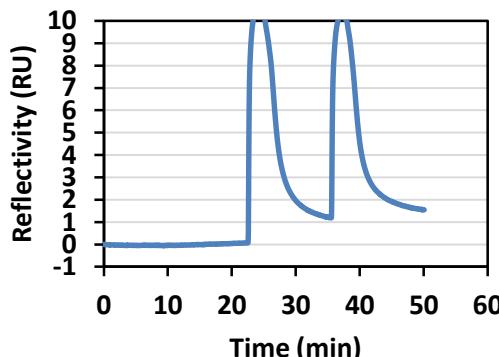
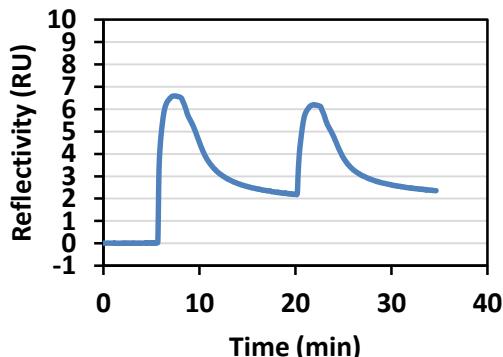
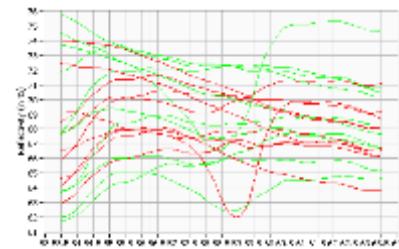
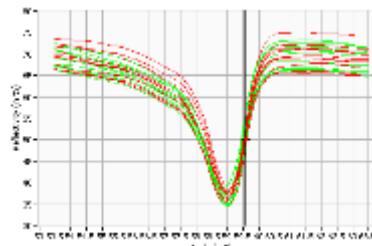
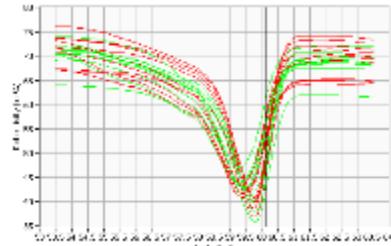
ZnO

15 nm



Alucone

5-15 nm ?

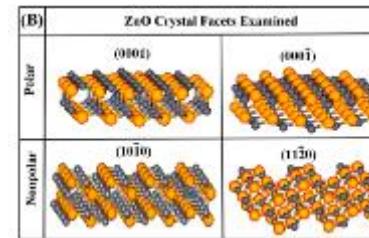


# Perspectives

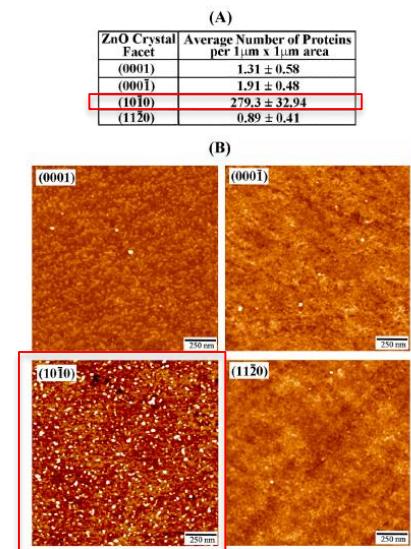
How do material surface properties influence protein adsorption and self organisation?

- material-guided protein adsorption

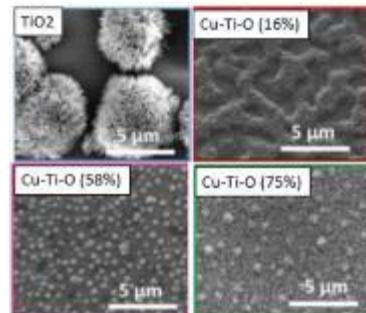
adsorbed mass  
oriented self-assembly



Langmuir 2015, 31, 10493–10499



Can we use material properties to control protein adsorption ?



TiO<sub>2</sub> microflowers:  
Topography and density  
photocatalytic properties

Antifouling coatings

Villard de Oliveira 2020, Coatings 10 (2020), 779



# Research

- IRP1 : Eco efficiency, second life(s), recycling
- IRP2 : Thin Film Engineering
- IRP3 : Weight saving engineering
- IRP4 : Biomaterials design for biomedical engineering
- IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy





## Research / IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy

- Developing new electrochemical energy storage and conversion devices that can operate beyond fossil fuels
  - Atomic-level design of nanomaterials for complex electrocatalytic reactions
  - Architectured electrodes for energy conversion and storage
  - Multi-functional electrolytes for energy conversion and storage
  - Architectured membrane electrodes assembly for high performance electrochemical generators



Cristina  
IOJOIU





## Research / IRP5 : Electrochemical engineering for sustainable energy

- Optimization of high Performance nano-architected electrode / electrolyte bilayer for Solid Oxide Cells
  - Sylvère PANISSET (PhD, 2021-2024)
  - Supervisors : Dr Monica BURRIEL (LMGP), Dr David JAUFFRES (SIMaP)



# Research / IRP5 : Context

## Conventional SOC

- Very efficient energy convertor
- High energy density
- Modular construction (planar, circular)
- Non-polluting (in use)
- Low maintenance
- Silent
- Safe



- High operating temperature
- Slow start time
- Large amount of Critical Raw Material
- Low power density
- Impurities in gas stream shorten the life time
- Expensive
- Lack of reliability

How to reduce operating temperature, while keeping good electrochemical performance?

## Thin film SOC

- Ohmic resistance is reduced as the electrolyte thickness is largely reduced
- The need of Critical Raw Material is significantly reduced

$T^\circ C$

- An improved material durability and cell reliability
- A faster start time
- The possibility of TF-SOC integration in silicon technology

## Oxygen electrode

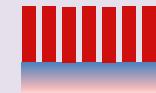
The oxygen electrode is responsible for the highest polarization resistance contribution ( $\rightarrow$  cell performance)



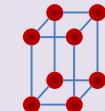
## Research / IRP5 : Methodology

- Develop novel **electrode/electrolyte architectures** with improved performance
- Understand and quantify the combined effects on performance of i) architecture, ii) enhanced ionic conductivity, and iii) enhanced Oxygen Reduction Reactions kinetics

Apparent activity



Intrinsic activity



### Methodology

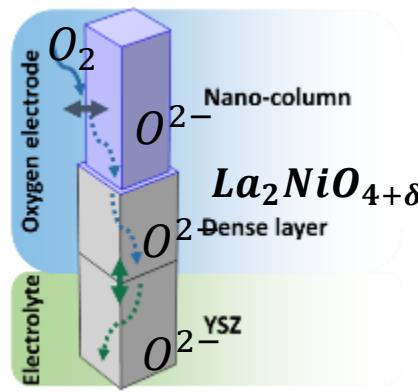
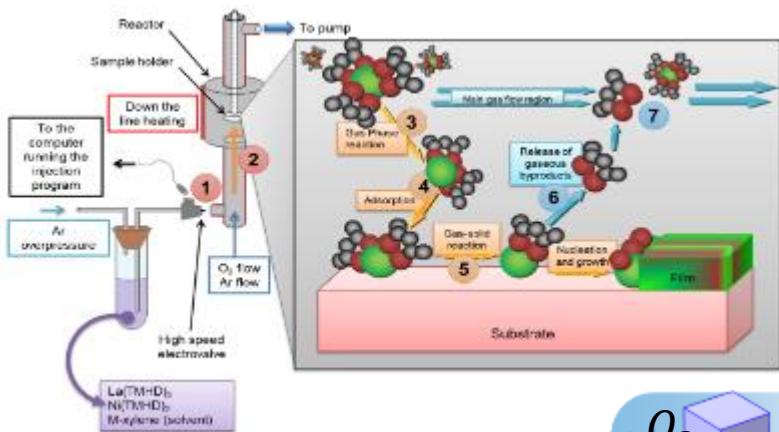
- Implement a **3D FEM model** to study the impact of electrode/electrolyte architecture
- **Choose, deposit, and characterize** the oxygen electrode material
- Tune and optimize the electrode architecture

FEM = Finite Element Method



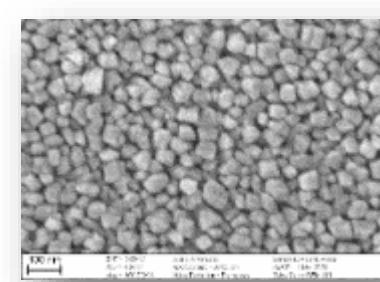
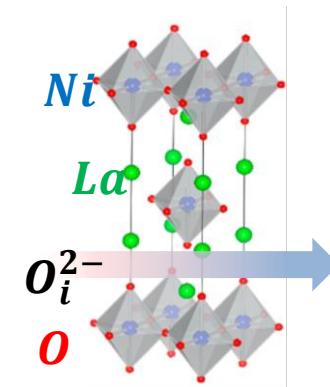
## Research / IRP5 : Methodology

Oxygen electrode material deposition:  
Pulsed-Injection Metal Organic CVD



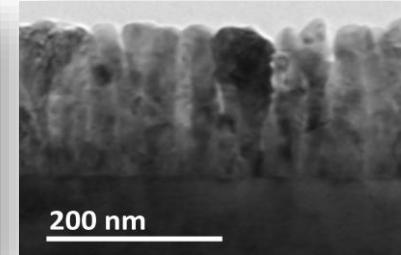
CEMAM is a « Laboratoire d'Excellence ». More information on [www.cemam.fr](http://www.cemam.fr)

$La_2NiO_{4+\delta}$   
Ruddlesden-Popper phase



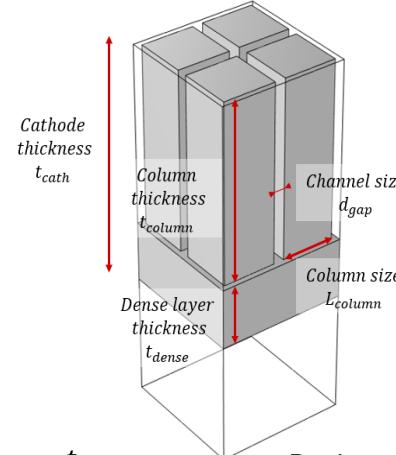
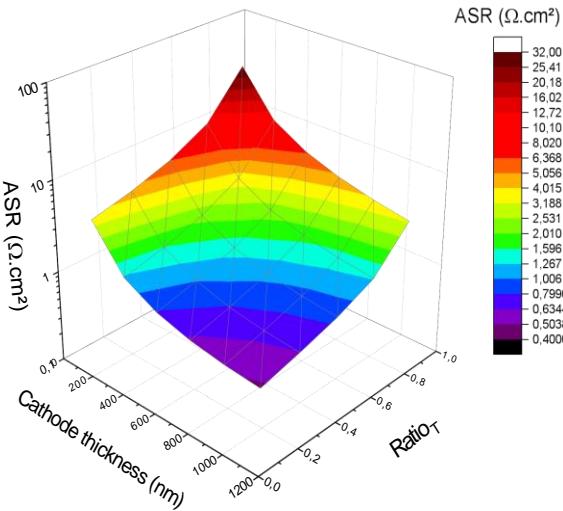
Stangl, A. et al. (2022).

Journal of Materials



# Research / IRP5 : Optimizing the nano-column morphology

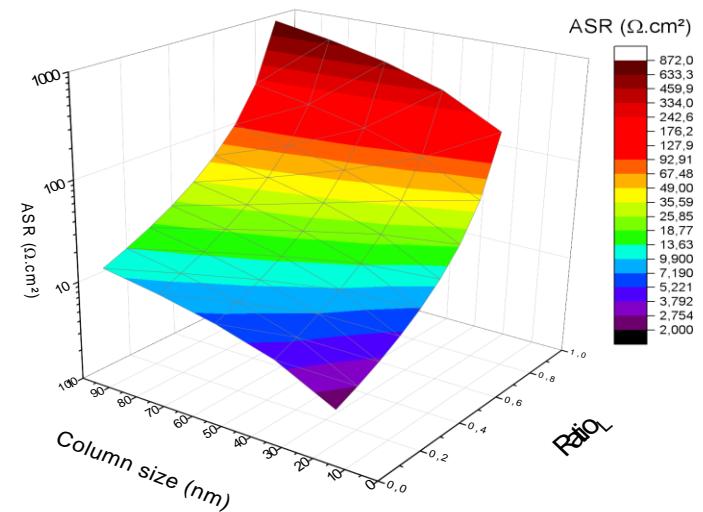
## Influence of thickness



$$\text{Ratio}_T = \frac{t_{\text{dense}}}{t_{\text{column}}}$$

$$\text{Ratio}_L = \frac{d_{\text{gap}}}{L_{\text{column}} + d_{\text{gap}}}$$

## Influence of width

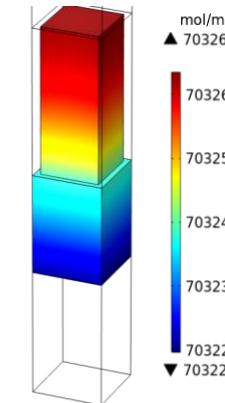
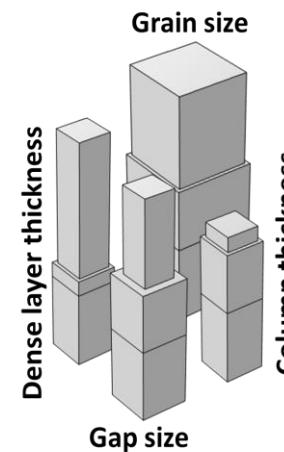




# Research / IRP5 : Optimizing the nano-column morphology

**Step 1:** Implement a 3D FEM model as versatile tool for electrode architecture optimization

- Calibrated from experimental results
- Investigating quantitatively the optimal film thickness and optimal nano-columns size
- Designing the optimal film architecture
- Applicable for other materials



→ Versatile tool for further explorations and studies

## Research / 6 new projects selected in 2022

- **Recycling of battery cathodes** of electric vehicles  
L. Svekova, LEPMI, Post doc 18 m. + Post doc 18 m. ADEME
- Optimisation of the **cathode microstructure** for high temperature CO<sub>2</sub> electrolysis C. Rossignol, LEPMI, ½ PhD + ½ PhD CDP DefiCO<sub>2</sub>
- Multi electron transfers in **ion battery** using coordination Complexes  
J.C. Leprêtre, LEPMI, ½ PhD ++ ½ PhD Labex ARCANE
- Innovative **coatings** for ski soles  
A. Mantoux, SIMAP, PhD
- AM of architectured structures in **metallic glass**  
R. Daudin, SIMAP, Post doc 12 m., + Post doc 12 m. VULKAM/CETIM
- **AI-guided super-resolution imaging** for multiscale porosity characterization of bone and teeth  
A. Gourrier, LIPHY, ½ PhD ++ ½ PhD CDP Musitox, LabEx TEC21

## Research / Call 2023

- 90 months post doc will be supported
- Calendar
  - December : call announcement then scientific animation by IRP coordinators
  - February : pre selection of projects
  - March : presentation of pre selected projects to the executive committee
  - April : selection of supported projects

## COS CEMAM 2022

- Architectured Materials
- Identity Card
- Research
- Investments & Platforms**
- Education & Scientific Animation
- Technology Transfer
- MateriAlps Project

# Investments / 2022

	Total cost	CEMAM funding	Co-funding
<b>FIB</b>	900	<b>270</b>	Grenoble INP / CEA
<b>Ultrasonic Spray</b>	120	<b>60</b>	AAP Grenoble INP
Calorimetry	60	35	AAP Grenoble INP
Instrumented Flash Sintering	90	45	AAP Grenoble INP / Labs
Femto Tools	115	15	AAP Grenoble INP Labs / TEC21
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1285</b>	<b>425</b>	

# Investments / 2022

- New FIB SEM based on plasma focused ion beam
  - Total cost = 1032 k€, **CEMAM** funding = 266 k€, **Grenoble INP** (250 k€) and **CEA** (516.137 k€)
  - **THERMOFISHER HELIOS 5 PFIB** Dual Beam, Xenon plasma FIB : high etching rate, currently being **installed on the CEA PFNC Platfrom**
  - Dual Beam : combination of a high resolution scanning electron microscope (SEM) and focused ion beam (FIB) microscope in one single machine for TEM sample preparation, 3D characterization, cross-sectioning and micromachining

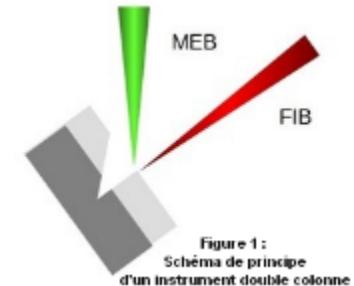
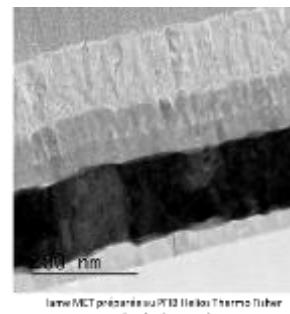
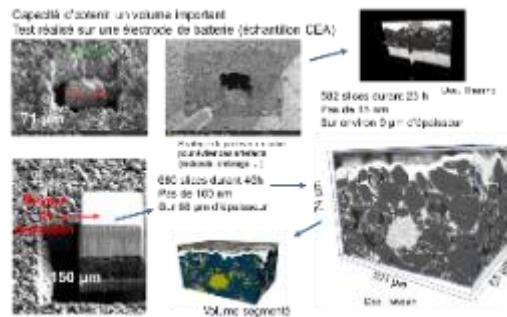


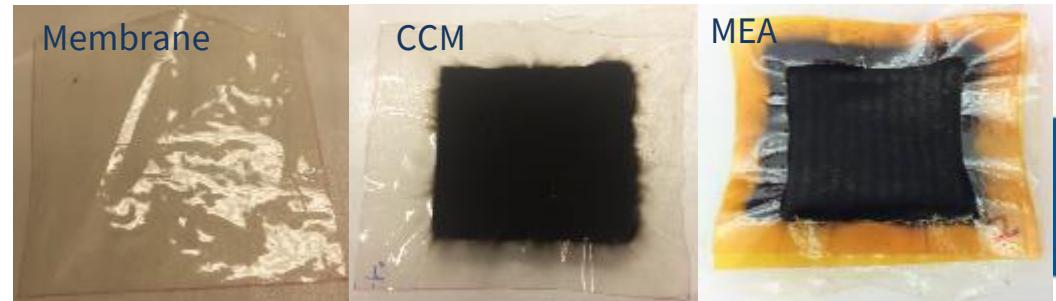
Figure 1 :  
Schéma de principe  
d'un instrument double colonne



# Investments / 2022

- Ultrasonic spray coating system (SonoTech)

- Controllable coating thickness : typically from tens of nanometers to tens of microns
- Spraying of different materials (polymer, composites – organic-inorganic on different substrates)
- High uniformity of the catalyst layer (electrodes)
- On going projects (+ industry)



Spraying of catalyst layer on membrane (PEMFC)

Catalyst coating membrane (CCM)  
Membrane electrode ensemble (MEA)

# Investments / Planned in 2023

	Total cost	CEMAM funding	Co-funding
<b>Raman Spectroscopy</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>AAP Grenoble INP, Phelma, Carnot, Labs</b>
<b>X ray tomography</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>CDP Musitox LabEx TEC21, Labs</b>
In situ gas analysis in CVD	70	35	Labs
Multimaterials Add Manuf	90	45	Labs
Monitored laser	90	40	Labs
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1625</b>	<b>250</b>	

## Investments / Planned in 2023

### ■ Raman spectroscopy

1. Raman imaging system (LMGP), excitations at 532 nm (Raman) and 457 or 404 nm (Raman + Photo Luminescence)
  2. Portable Raman imaging system (LEPMI), excitations at 532 and 785 nm. Fibre-optic-coupled Raman analyser
- Total cost = 450 k€, CEMAM funding = 70 k€, co-funding : Grenoble INP (150 k€), Phelma (50 k€), Carnot institute (80 k€), LEPMI (50 k€) LMGP (50 k€)

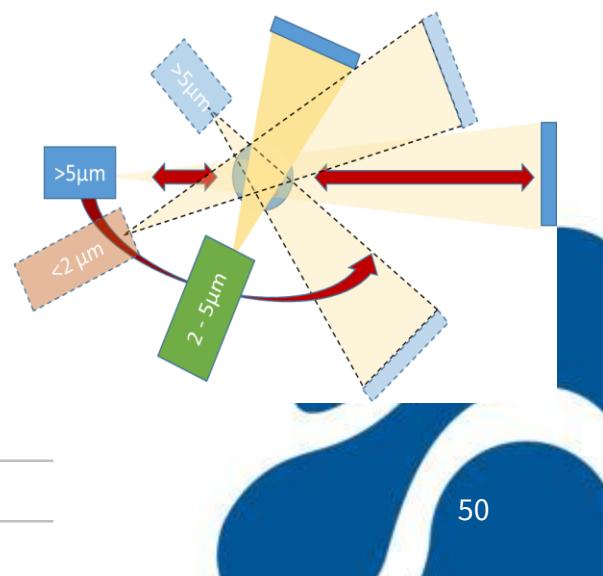


## Investments / Planned in 2023

- X-ray microtomography



- Simultaneous multiresolution X-ray tomography: developments, extensions and applications
- Innovative modalities for 3D laboratory X-ray imaging, based on artificial intelligence.
- To characterize simultaneously at different spatial scales in real time the evolving microstructures of complex and architectured materials in use or during processing
- Total cost = 1 585 k€  
(660 k€ human resources + 925k€ investments)
- IDEX 1250 k€, Labs (SIMaP, 3SR, IGE, ETNA, STROBE, LIPHY)  
220 k€, TEC21 55 k€, **CEMAM 60 k€ (+ 1/2 PhD)**
- Contribution of CEMAM for rotating stage, x-ray sources, detectors



# Platforms / CEMAM Architecturation Platforms

- Available equipments
  - Coating
    - CVD and MO-CVD reactors
    - Spatial ALD, Plasma Enhanced ALD
    - PVD
    - Electro Spray Deposition (including US)
    - In situ photo patterning of proteins and hydrogels
  - Additive Manufacturing
    - Electron Beam Melting
    - Wire Arc Additive Manufacturing
    - Wire Laser Manufacturing
    - Indirect technology assisted sintering
    - High resolution 3D maskless lithography
- Sintering
  - Traditional sintering (including optical dilatometer)
  - Flash sintering
  - Microwave

## Platforms / CEMAM Architecturation Platforms

- 3 three main locations



## COS CEMAM 2022

- Architectured Materials
- Identity Card
- Research
- Investments & Platforms
- **Education & Scientific Animation**
- Technology Transfer
- MateriAlps Project

# Education

- Materials Platform : fully operative (tutorials, training, projects)
  - Joint investments of INP Phelma / Labs / CEMAM
    - Elaboration (Metal Additive Manufacturing, Thermal Treatments, ... )
    - Microstructural characterization (opt. microscopy, SEM, X-ray tomography...)
    - Mechanical characterization



# Scientific animation

## ■ 22/09/2022 Initiative 3D workshop

- Metal Additive Manufacturing
- Supported by CEMAM
- Competitiveness Cluster CIMES
- 120 persons
- 20 talks (news 2022 & industrial feedbacks)
- 10 technical stands
- German delegates from Formnext 2022



## Scientific animation

- 06/10/2022 Scientific Imaging Day



- Organised by CMTC
- 10 talks + workshops, ≈ 100 participants



# Scientific animation

- 30/10/2022 – 03/11/2022 School on Atomic Layer Deposition
  - Autrans, 35 persons

Ecole thématique SALAD  
School on Atomic Layer Deposition

Autrans – Grenoble – 31 octobre au 3 novembre



# Scientific animation

- 24/11/2022 CEMAM Junior day

Alliage de Ti-Mo via EBM pour la réalisation de structures treillis pour l'absorption d'énergie mécanique	M. Duport
Electrode au soufre multi-échelle architecturée pour batteries au lithium	R. Sajad
Importance of Materials on Therapeutic Proteins Stability: the Case of Insulin	L. Marichal
Optimization of high Performance nano-architectured electrode/electrolyte bilayer for Solid Oxide Cells	S. Panisset
Mécanisme d'endommagement par cloquage des revêtements : Influence de la microstructure et de l'endommagement plastique	K. Meng
Recyclage de matériaux de cathode de batteries Li-ion usées, par voie hydrométallurgique en milieu DES (Deep Eutectic Solvents)	Y. Karrar
Janus membrane mediated membrane distillation for seawater desalination	D. Mercado



## COS CEMAM 2022

- Architectured Materials
- Identity Card
- Research
- Investments & Platforms
- Education & Scientific Animation
- **Technology Transfer**
- MateriAlps Project

# Technology Transfer / Networks

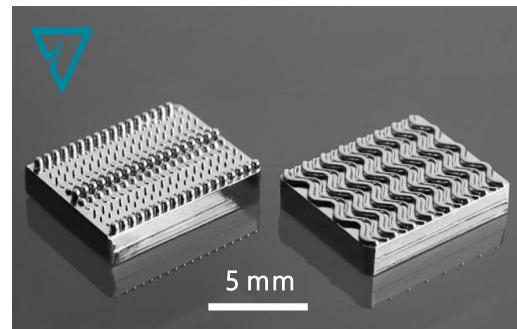
- CIMES Competitiveness Cluster  
(CEMAM is one of the referency Labex of CIMES)
- Initiative 3D Network / National coordination  
(Metal Additive Manufacturing)
- RAFALD Network  
(Atomic Layer Deposition)



GDR RAFALD  
Réseau des acteurs français de l'ALD

# Technology Transfer / Start up support

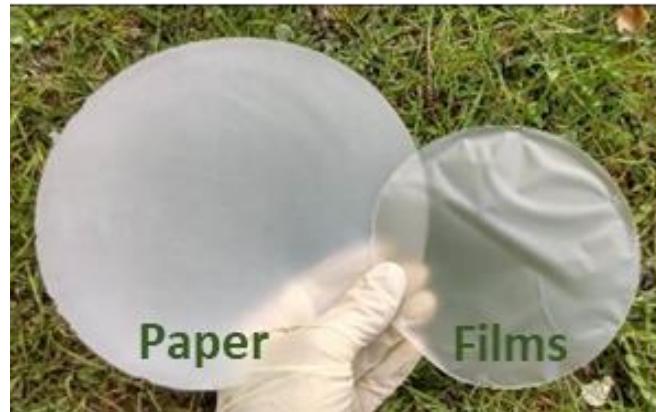
- VULKAM (supported until 2019)
  - Micro-technical parts in amorphous metallic alloys
  - Today staff > 20 persons
  - Micronora 2022, winner Micron d'Or



# Technology Transfer / Start up support

## ■ CILKOA

- Ceramic coatings on bio sourced materials
- 14/10/2022, visit of Saint-Martin-d'Hères major (David Queiros) and « deputy prefect » (Samy Sisaid).



## COS CEMAM 2022

- Architected Materials
- Identity Card
- Research
- Investments & Platforms
- Education & Scientific Animation
- Technology Transfer
- **MateriAlps Project**

## MateriAlps project / Objectives

- End of CEMAM LabEx in 2025? What after ?
- Importance to maintain UGA position in Materials Science after 2025
- Materials Science is not the addition of “*Materials for...*”
- Strengths of Grenoble in Materials Science
  - Metallurgy Engineering Ranking (Shanghai)
  - Architectured Materials (CEMAM)
  - Materials for Energy, Nanostructured materials...
  - At the same time and location : Modeling, Materials elaboration, Characterisation
  - Large facilities (ESRF, ILL) in town

# MateriAlps project / Objectives

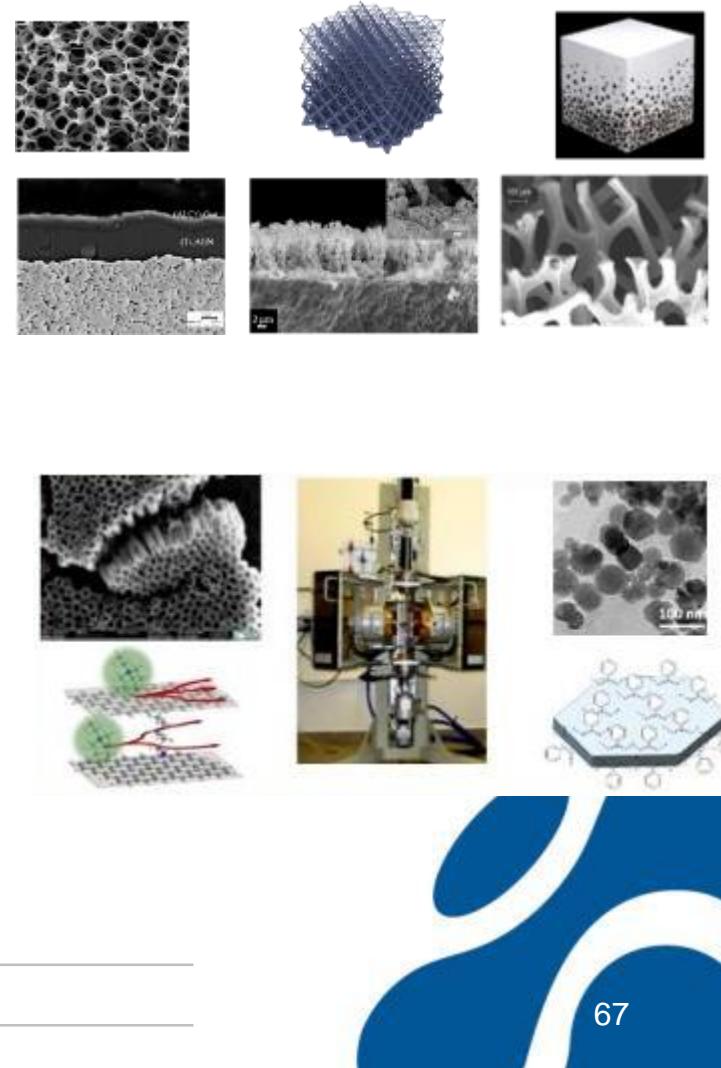
- Inventing new materials...
  - Requires new design methodologies (e.g. AI-assisted), development of new elaboration processes (tailor-made), ability to characterise at any scale to better understand structures and properties (e.g. operando)
  - Approaches guided solely by sectors of use ("Materials for...") do not make it possible to create breakthrough Materials → Necessity to rely on Materials Science as a discipline in its own right
- ... in a sustainable development context.
  - Minimising environmental impacts
    - Non-critical elements, virtuous transformation processes, 100% efficient materials...
    - Time life, weight reduction, materials for the energy transition...
  - Optimising end of life
    - New recycling processes
    - Taken into account from the design stage (reuse potential, disassembly capacity, tolerance to impurities, "broad spectrum" materials, etc.)

# MateriAlps project / Objectives

- Inventing new materials...
  - Requires new design methodologies (e.g. AI-assisted), development of new elaboration processes (tailor-made), ability to characterise at any scale to better understand structures and properties (e.g. operando)
  - Approaches guided solely by sectors of use ("Materials for...") not enough to create breakthrough Materials  
→ Necessity to rely on Materials Science as a discipline in its own right
- ... in a sustainable development context.
  - Minimising environmental impacts
    - Non-critical elements, virtuous transformation processes, 100% efficient materials...
    - Time life, weight reduction, materials for the energy transition...
  - Optimising end of life
    - New recycling processes
    - Taken into account from the design stage (reuse potential, disassembly capacity, tolerance to impurities, "broad spectrum" materials, etc.)

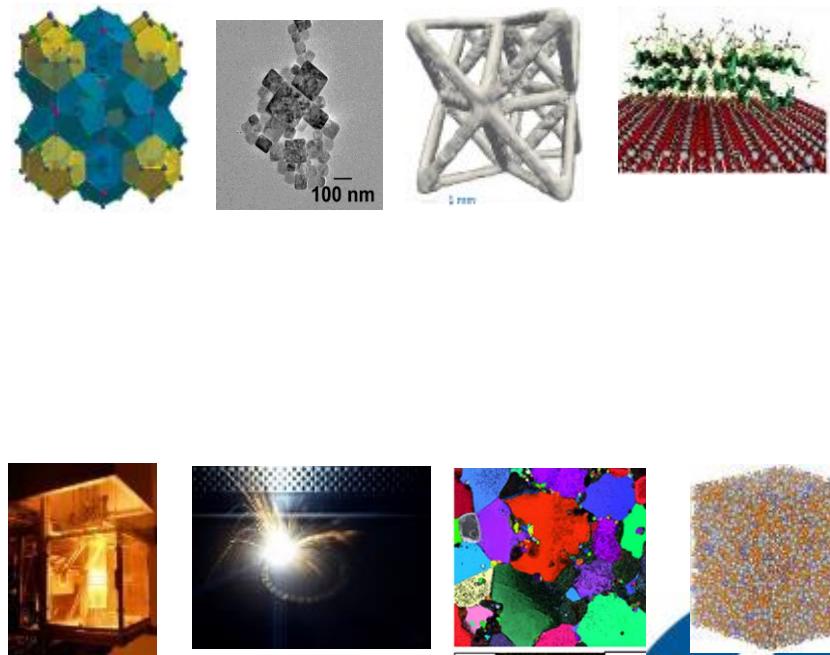
# MateriAlps project / Strengths

- LabEx CEMAM
  - G-SCOP, LEPMI, LIPHY, LMGP, SIMAP
  - Architectured Materials
  - Architecturation and Characterisation Platforms
  
- Continuing structuration of the Materials community
  - Teams from 5 laboratories: NEEL, MEM, SYMMES, LITEN, CERMAV
  - Thematic reinforcement: Nanostructures, Hybrid materials, Life interactions, Ecodesign...,
  - Modelling, Elaboration (e.g. synthesis), Characterisation (G.I.)

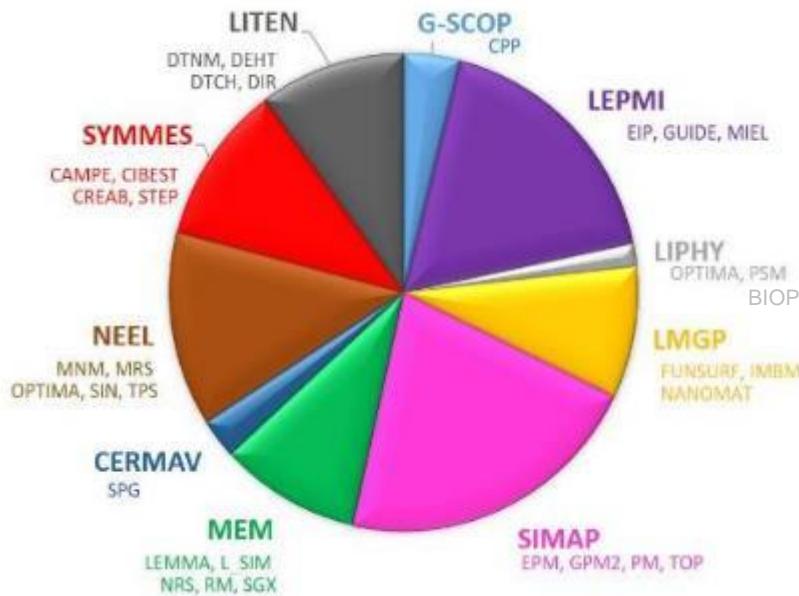


# MateriAlps project / Research Strategy

- 5 Research Programs
  - Complex phases and Crystals
  - Nanostructured Materials and Thin Films
  - Architectured Materials
  - Electrochemical and Ionic Materials
  - Materials and Living
- 3 Transverses Methodologies
  - Modelling – Data
  - Processing
  - Characterisation



# MateriAlps project / Partners and Local Synergies



≈ 260 Researchers → ≈ 2 x CEMAM

- **Large facilities** ESRF, ILL
- **LabEx** TEC21, QuantAlps, Minos, Arcane, DM
- CPER Ecomarch / A2I
- CDP Musitox, CO2, CDTool OTE...
- Education UGA / Grenoble INP
- MIAI Materials Chair
- LabComs 3Alps/Constellium, Li<sup>2</sup>/Blue Solution
- PEPR Diademe, Batteries, H<sub>2</sub>
- Networks CNRS HEAD, ALMA, H2 – KiC Raw Materials
- Carnot Institute Energie du Futur / Polynat
- Industries and Start up



# Scientific Committee Labex CEMAM 2022

Center of Excellence on Multifunctional Architectured Materials

Centre d'Excellence sur les Matériaux Architecturés Multifonctionnels

**08/12/2022**